

MATHEWS PRAIRIE PLANT LIST

(Compiled by Jason Singhurst and Walter Holmes in May 2017, and Matt White over the past 10 years.)

Ferns

OPHIOGLOSSACEAE

Ophioglossum engelmannii limestone adderstongue

Conifers

CUPRESSACEAE (Cypress family)

Juniperus virginiana eastern red cedar

Monocots

COMMELINACEAE (Spiderwort or Dayflower family)

Tradescantia occidentalis prairie spiderwort

CYPERACEAE (Sedge family)

Carex cherokeensis Cherokee sedge
Carex meadii Mead's sedge
Carex microdonta littletooth sedge
Cyperus virens green flatsedge
Eleocharis microcarpa smallfruit spikerush
Eleocharis obtusa blunt spikerush
Fimbristylis puberula hairy fimbry

IRIDACEAE (Iris family)

Sisyrinchium angustifolium narrowleaf
blue-eyed grass
Sisyrinchium campestre prairie blue-eyed grass

JUNCACEAE (Rush family)

Juncus marginatus grassleaf rush

LILIACEAE (Lily family)

Nothoscordum bivalve crow poison

POACEAE (Grass family)

Andropogon gerardii big bluestem
Andropogon virginicus Virginia bluestem
Aristida purpurea purple threeawn
Bothriochloa laguroides silver bluestem
Bromus catharticus rescuegrass
Elymus virginicus Virginia wildrye
Panicum virgatum switchgrass
Schedonorus phoenix tall fescue
Schizachyrium scoparium little bluestem
Setaria parviflora marsh bristlegrass
Sorghastrum nutans Indaingrass
Sorghum halepense Johnsongrass
Tripsacum dactyloides eastern gamagrass

SMILACACEAE (Smilax family)

Smilax bona-nox saw greenbrier

Dicots

ACANTHACEAE (Acanthus family)

Ruellia humilis fringeleaf wild petunia

ANACARDIACEAE (Sumac family)

Toxicodendron radicans poison ivy

APIACEAE (Carrot or Parsley family)

Daucus carota Queen Anne's lace
Eryngium yuccifolium rattlesnake master
Polytaenia nuttallii Nuttall's prairie parsley
Ptilinum sp. mock bishopweed

AQUIFOLIACEAE (Holly family)

Ilex decidua possumhaw

ASCLEPIADACEAE (Milkweed family)

Asclepias viridis green antelopehorn

ASTERACEAE (Aster or Composite family)

Ambrosia artemisiifolia annual ragweed
Ambrosia psilostachya Cuman ragweed
Arnoglossum plantagineum prairie Indian plantain
Brickellia eupatorioides
var. *texana* false boneset
Centaurea americana American star-thistle
Cirsium horridulum yellow thistle
Coreopsis tinctoria golden tickseed
Coreopsis sp. goldenmane tickseed
Dracopis amplexicaulis clasping coneflower
Echinacea angustifolia blacksamson
Echinacea atrorubens Topeka purple
coneflower
Echinacea pallida pale purple coneflower
Erigeron tenuis slenderleaf fleabane
Gaillardia pulchella firewheel
Gamochaeta purpurea spoonleaf purple
everlasting
Gutierrezia texana Texas snakeweed
Grindelia lanceolata narrowleaf gumweed
Helenium amarum yellow sneezeweed
Helianthus maximiliani Maximilian sunflower
Helianthus pauciflorus sawtooth sunflower
Hymenopappus scabiosaeus Carolina woollywhite
Iva annua annual marsh elder
Lactuca floridana woodland lettuce
Liatris mucronata cusp blazing star
Packera tampicana Great Plains ragwort
Pyrrhopappus carolinianus Texas dandelion
Rudbeckia hirta black-eyed Susan
Scabiosa atropurpurea mourningbride
Silphium integrifolium
var. *Wrightii* wholeleaf rosinweed
Silphium laciniatum compassplant
Solidago altissima Canada goldenrod
Solidago sp. goldenrod
Symphotrichum ericoides white heath aster
Symphotrichum lateriflorum calico aster
Symphotrichum praealtum willowleaf aster
Verbesina virginica white crownbeard
Vernonia baldwinii Baldwin's ironweed
Xanthium strumarium rough cocklebur

BRASSICACEAE (Mustard or Cabbage family)

Lepidium virginicum peppergrass

CAMPANULACEAE (Bellflower family)

Triodanis perfoliata clasping Venus'
looking-glass

CAPRIFOLIACEAE (Honeysuckle family)

Symphoricarpos orbiculatus coralberry
Lonicera japonica Japanese honeysuckle

CONVOLVULACEAE (Morning Glory family)

Dichondra carolinensis Carolina ponysfoot
Ipomoea hederacea ivyleaf morning-glory

CORNACEAE (Dogwood family)

Cornus drummondii roughleaf dogwood

EUPHORBIACEAE (Spurge family)		RUTACEAE (Citrus family)	
Croton capitatus var. lindheimeri	wooly croton	Zanthoxylum clava-herculis	Hercules club
Euphorbia bicolor	snow on the prairie	SAPOTACEAE (Soapberry family)	
Euphorbia spathulata	warty spurge	Sideroxylon lanuginosum ssp. albicans	gum bulimia
Tragia brevispica	shortspike noseburn	SCROPHULARIACEAE (Foxglove or Snapdragon family)	
FABACEAE (Legume family)		Agalinis sp.	false foxglove
Dalea candida M	white prairie clover	SOLANACEAE (Nightshade family)	
Dalea purpurea	purple prairie clover	Physalis angulata	cutleaf groundcherry
Desmanthus illinoensis	Illinois bundleflower	Solanum carolinense	Carolina horsenettle
Gleditsia triacanthos	honeylocust	Solanum elaeagnifolium	silverleaf nightshade
Lespedeza sp.	bush clover	ULMACEAE (Elm family)	
Medicago lupulina	black medic	Celtis laevigata	sugarberry
Mimosa strigillosa	powderpuff	Ulmus crassifolia	cedar elm
GERANIACEAE (Geranium family)		VERBENACEAE (Verbena family)	
Geranium carolinianum	Carolina geranium	Glandularia bipinnatifida	
LAMIACEAE (Mint family)		var. bipinnatifida	prairie verbena
Hedeoma hispida	rough false pennyroyal	Verbena halei	Texas vervain
Monarda citriodora	lemon beebalm	125 species total	
Salvia azurea	mealycup sage		
Linum berlandieri	Berlandier's yellow flax		
LYTHRACEAE (Loosestrife family)			
Lythrum alatum	winged loosestrife		
MALVACEAE (Mallow family)			
Callirhoe alcaeoides	light poppymallow		
Salvia azurea	azure blue sage		
MENISPERMACEAE (Moonseed family)			
Cocculus carolinus	Carolina snailseed vine		
MORACEAE (Mulberry family)			
Maclura pomifera	bois d' arc		
ONAGRACEAE (Evening Primrose family)			
Oenothera speciosa	showy primrose		
OXALIDACEAE (Wood Sorrel family)			
Oxalis dillenii	wood sorrel		
PHYTLOCCACEAE (Pokeweed family)			
Rivina humilis	pigeonberry		
PLANTAGINACEAE (Plantain family)			
Plantago virginica	Virginia plantain		
POLEMONIACEAE (Phlox family)			
Phlox pilosa	downy phlox		
POLYGONACEAE (Knotweed or Smartweed family)			
Rumex crispus	curly dock		
RANUNCULACEAE (Buttercup family)			
Delphinium carolinianum			
ssp. virescens	Carolina larkspur		
ROSEACEAE (Rose family)			
Crataegus molliss			
Prunus mexicana	Mexican plum		
Rosa setigera	climbing rose		
Rubus riograndis	Rio Grande dewberry		
RUBIACEAE (Coffee or Bedstraw family)			
Galium aparine	stickywilly		
Stenaria nigricans var. nigricans	prairie bluet		